

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product name : PENRAY POW-R 365™  
Product code : 207064

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Diesel fuel treatment.

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

The Penray Companies, Inc.  
440 Denniston Ct.  
Wheeling, IL 60090  
T (800) 373-6729  
[rotto@penray.com](mailto:rotto@penray.com)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : (800) 373-6729  
CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300  
CHEMTREC International +1 (703) 527-3887 24 hr

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### GHS-US classification

Flammable Liquid 3  
Acute toxicity 3 (Inhalation)  
Skin irritation 2  
Eye irritation 2A  
Carcinogenicity 2  
Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure 3  
Aspiration hazard 1

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### GHS-US labelling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal word (GHS-US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) : Flammable liquid and vapor. Toxic if inhaled. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Precautionary statements (GHS-US) : Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.– No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection. Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a poison center/doctor. If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting. Keep cool. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up. Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

#### 2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

#### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

5 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute toxicity.

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1. Substance

Not applicable

#### 3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS-US classification
Kerosine, petroleum	(CAS No) 8008-20-6	30 - 60	Flam. Liq. 3 Skin Irrit. 2 STOT SE 3 Asp. Tox. 1
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	(CAS No) 27247-96-7	10 - 30	Flam. Liq. 4 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation)
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic	(CAS No) 64742-94-5	3 - 7	Flam. Liq. 3 Asp. Tox. 1
2-Butoxyethanol	(CAS No) 111-76-2	3 - 7	Flam. Liq. 3 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral, Dermal) Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation) Skin Irrit. 2 Eye Irrit. 2A
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, light aromatic	(CAS No) 64742-95-6	1 - 5	Flam. Liq. 3 Skin Irrit. 2 Eye Irrit. 2A Asp. Tox. 1
Pseudocumene	(CAS No) 95-63-6	0.5 - 2	Flam. Liq. 3 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation) Skin Irrit. 2 Eye Irrit. 2A STOT SE 3
Naphthalene	(CAS No) 91-20-3	0.5 - 1.5	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral) Carc. 2
Phenylethane	(CAS No) 100-41-4	0.1 - 1	Flam. Liq. 2 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation) Skin Irrit. 2 Carc. 2 Asp. Tox. 1
Vinyl acetate	(CAS No) 108-05-4	0.1 - 1	Flam. Liq. 2 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation) Carc. 2 STOT SE 3
Cumene	(CAS No) 98-82-8	< 0.1	Flam. Liq. 3 Carc. 2 STOT SE 3 Asp. Tox. 1

\* The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret in accordance with paragraph (i) of §1910.1200.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures after inhalation : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Call a physician if irritation develops and persists.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses, if worn. If irritation persists, get medical attention.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : Toxic if inhaled. May cause drowsiness, dizziness and central nervous system depression. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
- Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin.
- Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with marked redness and swelling of the conjunctiva.
- Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. This product may be aspirated into the lungs and cause chemical pneumonitis. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptoms may not appear immediately. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label or SDS where possible).

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Powder, water spray, foam, carbon dioxide.  
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Products of combustion may include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting : Keep upwind of fire. Wear full fire fighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear) and respiratory protection (SCBA). Vapors may be heavier than air and may travel along the ground to a distant ignition source and flash back. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Eliminate sources of ignition.

### 6.2. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain and/or absorb spill with inert material (e.g. sand, vermiculite), then place in a suitable container. Do not flush to sewer or allow to enter waterways. Use appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).  
Methods for cleaning up : Scoop up material and place in a disposal container. Provide ventilation.

### 6.3. Reference to other sections

See section 8 for further information on protective clothing and equipment and section 13 for advice on waste disposal.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not swallow. Handle and open container with care. Use only non-sparking tools. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
Hygiene measures : Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands before eating, drinking, or smoking.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep out of the reach of children. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Store locked up. Keep cool. Keep away from heat, sparks, and flame.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

Not available.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

Kerosine, petroleum (8008-20-6)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	200 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate (27247-96-7)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA	Not applicable.
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA)	Not applicable.
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic (64742-94-5)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA	Not applicable.
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA)	Not applicable.
2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)		
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	240 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, light aromatic (64742-95-6)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA	Not applicable.
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA)	Not applicable.
Pseudocumene (95-63-6)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	25 ppm
Naphthalene (91-20-3)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	10 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	15 ppm
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
Phenylethane (100-41-4)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	435 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
Vinyl acetate (108-05-4)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	10 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	15 ppm
Cumene (98-82-8)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	245 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm

### 8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls	: Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapor, etc.) below recommended exposure limits.
Personal protective equipment	: Avoid all unnecessary exposure.
Hand protection	: Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.
Eye protection	: Safety glasses or goggles are recommended when using product.
Skin and body protection	: Wear suitable protective clothing.
Respiratory protection	: A NIOSH approved respirator is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or when permissible exposure limits may be exceeded. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Environmental exposure controls	: Maintain levels below Community environmental protection thresholds.
Other information	: Do not eat, smoke or drink where material is handled, processed or stored. Wash hands carefully before eating or smoking. Handle according to established industrial hygiene and safety practices.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid.
Appearance	: Clear.
Colour	: Amber.
Odour	: Petroleum odor.
Odour threshold	: No data available.
pH	: No data available.
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1)	: No data available.

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

Melting point	: No data available.
Freezing point	: No data available.
Boiling point	: No data available.
Flash point	: ~ 50 °C (~ 122 °F)
Self ignition temperature	: No data available.
Decomposition temperature	: No data available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Flammable.
Vapour pressure	: No data available.
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: No data available.
Relative density	: 0.835 - 0.855
Solubility	: No data available.
Log Pow	: No data available.
Log Kow	: No data available.
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available.
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available.
Explosive properties	: No data available.
Oxidising properties	: No data available.
Explosive limits	: No data available.

### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage conditions. May form flammable/explosive vapour-air mixture.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat. Incompatible materials. Open flame.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong reducing agents.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

May include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Toxic if inhaled.

POW-R 365	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	>2.0 but ≤10.0 mg/l/4h
Kerosine, petroleum (8008-20-6)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 5.28 mg/l/4h
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate (27247-96-7)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 4820 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 14 mg/l/4h
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic (64742-94-5)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000mg/kg

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

### Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic (64742-94-5)

LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 5.28 mg/l/4h
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### 2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)

LD50 oral rat	470 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	220 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	450 ppm/4h
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### Solvent naphtha, petroleum, light aromatic (64742-95-6)

LD50 oral rat	8400 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	3400 ppm/4h
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LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 5.2 mg/l/4h
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### Pseudocumene (95-63-6)

LD50 oral rat	3400 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	> 3160 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	18 g/m <sup>3</sup> /4h
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### Naphthalene (91-20-3)

LD50 oral rat	490 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	> 20 g/kg
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### Phenylethane (100-41-4)

LD50 oral rat	3500 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	15354 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	17.2 mg/l/4h
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### Vinyl acetate (108-05-4)

LD50 oral rat	2920 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	2320 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11400 mg/m <sup>3</sup> /4h
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### Cumene (98-82-8)

LD50 oral rat	1400 mg/kg
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LD50 dermal rabbit	> 3160 mg/kg
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LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	39000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> /4 h
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Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.  
Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.  
Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.  
Germ cell mutagenicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.  
Carcinogenicity : Suspected of causing cancer.

### 2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)

IARC group	3 - Not classifiable
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National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity
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### Naphthalene (91-20-3)

IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
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National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity, 3 - Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen
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### Phenylethane (100-41-4)

IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
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National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity
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### Vinyl acetate (108-05-4)

IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
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### Cumene (98-82-8)

IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
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National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity
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Reproductive toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard	: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	: Toxic if inhaled. May cause drowsiness, dizziness and central nervous system depression. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	: Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	: Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with marked redness and swelling of the conjunctiva.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. This product may be aspirated into the lungs and cause chemical pneumonitis. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

#### POW-R 365

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
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### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

#### POW-R 365

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
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### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

### 12.5. Other adverse effects

Effect on ozone layer : No additional information available

Effect on the global warming : No known ecological damage caused by this product.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal recommendations : This material must be disposed of in accordance with all local, state, provincial, and federal regulations. The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible.

Additional information : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapours are flammable.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT

### 14.1. UN number

UN-No. UN1993

### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name : Flammable liquids, n.o.s. (Petroleum, 2-ethylhexyl nitrate)

Department of Transportation Hazard Classes : 3

Hazard labels :



Packing group (DOT) : III

### 14.3. Additional information

Other information : No supplementary information available.

Special transport precautions : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

# PENRAY POW-R 365™

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012.

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1. US Federal regulations

All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

##### Pseudocumene (95-63-6)

Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting 1.0 %

##### Naphthalene (91-20-3)

Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag T - T - indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting 0.1 %

##### Phenylethane (100-41-4)

Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting 0.1 %

##### Vinyl acetate (108-05-4)

Listed on SARA Section 302 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ) 1000

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting 0.1 %

##### Cumene (98-82-8)

Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings)

EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag T - T - indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting 1.0 %

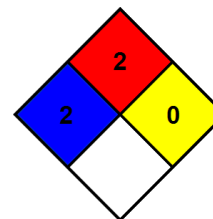
#### 15.2. US State regulations

##### POW-R 365

State or local regulations This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer.

### SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes : None.  
Date of issue : 07/04/2014  
Other information : None.  
NFPA health hazard : 2  
NFPA fire hazard : 2  
NFPA reactivity : 0



*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product*